

#### Sustainability, Risk Management & Governance

#### Natural resources, with focus on Biodiversity & environment

#### First InPrInt Seminar

Partnership Building towards Stronger Engagement in International Collaboration

Prof. Ricardo Solar (ricardosolar@ufmg.br)

UFMG, Belo Horizonte

19-23 November 2018

# PrInt - UFMG what are we expecting?

To identify intersections between our interests, fostering and enhancing collaboration with universities and research centres worldwide



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More importantly, we expect to **open a direct communication channel** with other universities, **identifying and pursuing avenues for collaboration** 



## PrInt - UFMG what can we do and when?

- Collaboration → exchange of people:
- 2/3
  Send PhD students for Sandwich stays in partner universities (6-12 months)
  Send Junior and Senior Professors as visiting scholars (6 months)
  1/3
  Receive postdoctoral fellows and early-career researchers (12 months)
  Receive Senior Professors as visiting scholars for short stays (15 days)

  - First calls and applications will start in March, 2019. •
  - First mobility grants start to be implemented in July September.



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Applications with partners should come **from a UFMG** graduate program



# bindiversity

Imagem: TED

Atlantic Rain Forest, Minas Gerais, Brazil

Campos Rupestres, Minas Gerais, Brazil





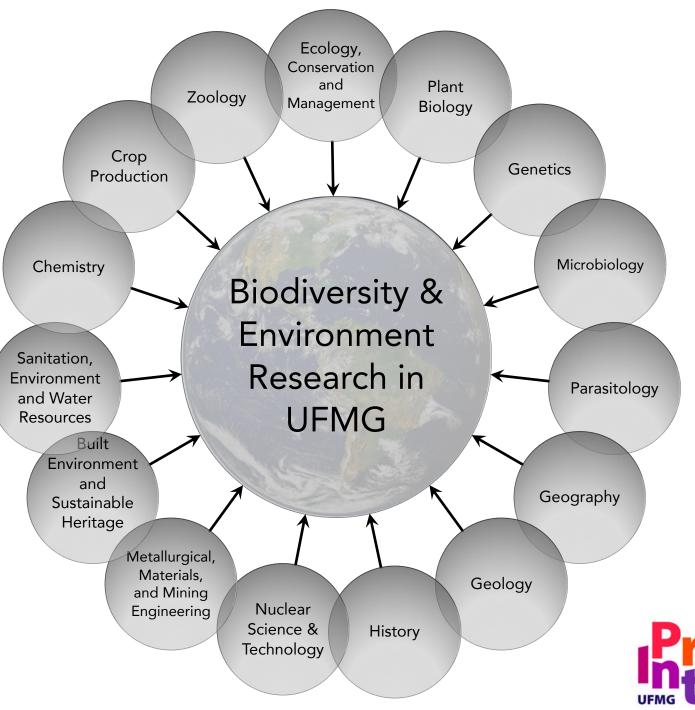
# The challenge we want to tackle together



We thus aim to: Document Understand Discover Evaluate Rationalise the knowledge, use and interaction of biodiversity in a changing planet.

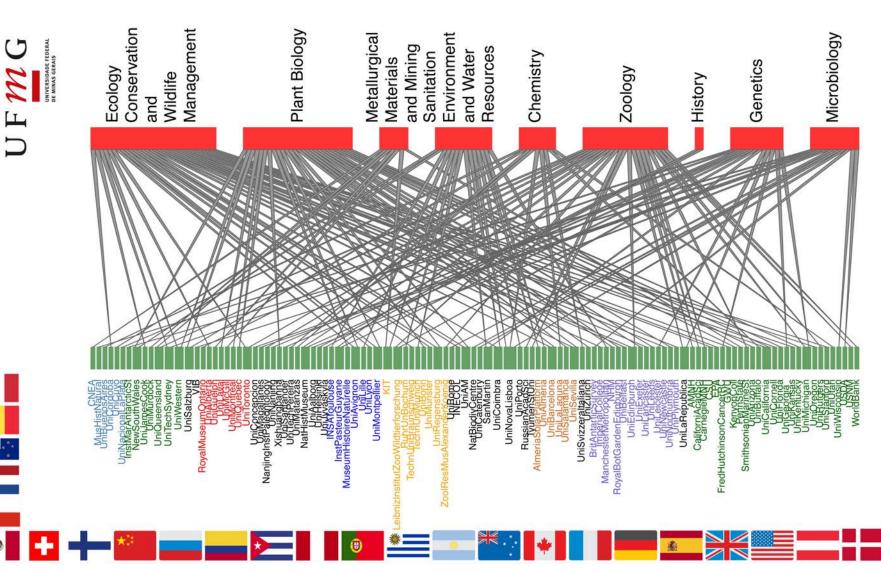








# That is also open to collaborate with institutions worldwide



## Ecology, Conservation and Wildlife Management

- Aim: To understand patterns and mechanisms driving biodiversity and ecosystem functioning in both aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems
- Focus on:
  - Functional ecology of seeds in the Antrhopocene and their role in environmental recovery
  - Leaf breakdown in global protocols and ecological assessments of hydrological units
  - Effects of dumping of mining tailings on the periphytic diatoms community in the middle section of the Rio Doce basin
  - Effects of climate change on patterns of insect distribution and interactions involving insects and plants in mountain systems.
  - Effects of climate change and latitudinal gradients on global herbivory patterns.



### Plant Biology

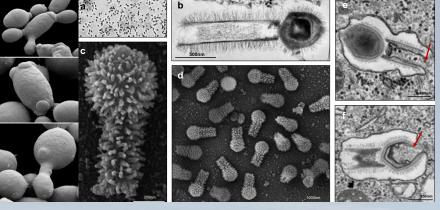
- Aim: To understand plant biodiversity in its several aspects (phylogenetic, functional, genetic, genomic, and taxonomic)
- Focus on:
  - Conservation biogeography
  - Pollination biology
  - Seed ecology
  - Community Ecology
  - Macroecology
  - Taxonomy and phylogenetic systematics





- Aim: To document and understand the animal diversity through time and space, using mostly taxonomy, phylogenetic inference, biogeography/phylogeography, and behavioural and evolutionary studies.
- Focus on:
  - Animal Systematics
  - Biogeography
  - Phylogeography and species delimitation
  - Animal behaviour





## Microbiology

3 value 3

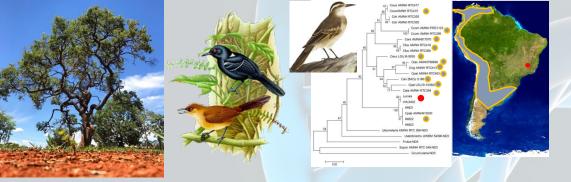
Criosfera 1

Aim: Discovery, description and bioprospection of fungi and virus

species

- Focus on:
  - Diversity and bioprospection of fungal community present in Antarctica
    - To collect different samples in Maritime and Continental Antarctica to recover fungi
    - To identify all fungi using polyphasic taxonomy methods
    - To screen all fungi obtained to detect compounds with antimicrobial, pesticidal and antitumoral activities
  - Giant viruses hot topics: new genes (ORFans), origin of life, origin of ancient genes, diversity of giant viruses in Brazilian biomes
  - Yeast Biodiversity and Biotechnology
    - Bioethanol production using novel hemicellulose- fermenting species; non-Saccharomyces species for beer production; production of yeast oils (Lipid accumulation) and biosurfactants by novel yeasts;





#### Genetics

- Aim: To understand the genetic background of biodiversity, evolutionary histories and its conservation implications
- Focus on:
  - Evolution of Brazilian biomes
  - Environmental drivers of species genetic diversity
  - Application of genetic and evolutionary studies on conservation policies to safeguard the biodiversity under climatic change
  - Cryptic diversity in the Neotropics
  - Comparative Phyilogeography
  - Evolutionary dynamics of high altitude fields' biodiversity
  - Conservation Genetics of Endangered species





Programa de Pós-Graduação em Parasitologia Instituto de Ciências Biológicas - UFMG

## Parasitology

- Aim: Evaluation of the presence of parasites and vectors as components of biodiversity and occurrence and distribution of species of medical and veterinary importance
- Focus on:
  - Use of parasites as bioindicators of the impact of anthropogenic actions
  - Evaluation of the interface between humans, animals (domestic and wild) and the environment, called One Health
  - Morphological and molecular study of larval trematodes found in molluscs in Brazil
  - Parasitism due to hemoparasites in wild birds: effect of habitat fragmentation and urbanization process
  - Identification of helminths of vertebrates and their intermediate and paratenic hosts



Metallurgical, Materials and Mining Engineering

Materials for separation and fixation of chemical species and treatment of

liquid effluents

Water availability, quality and reuse in the mineral and oil industry

Mining wastes processing and recycling Mineral Resources, Water and Biodiversity

**Recovery and recycling of metals** from ores, wastes and effluents

Leaching, Crystallization, Precipitation, Adsorption, Electrocrystallization, Electrowinning Aggregation, Solid-liquid separation, Particle Characterization,

environmental quality

Assessment of

Sulfide oxidation for metal extraction and acid mine drainage



recursos minerais biodiversidade

#### **INCT-Acqua Network**



How to harmonize the mineral production with the conservation of water and biodiversity?

Water is a transformation agent to promote innovation, to increase the industry competitiveness, social approval and a regional sustainable development.

Brazilian (10) and Foreign Institutions (12), Territorial Development Programmes (2) and collaborators in specific Projects (9)



National Institute in Science and Technology on Mineral Resources, Water and Biodiversity – INCT-Acqua. http://acqua-inct.org

### History



• Focus on:

- Community-Based Natural Resource Management
- Ecological representativeness
- Practical conservation value
- Traditionally protected forests and environmental parks
- Integrating socio-cultural dimensions into the study and politics of sustainable development
- Social inequality, marginalization and abuse



## Take home messages

• We are tackling biodiversity in a myriad of ways

• We are seeking for common interests and are aiming at open a communication channel

• First calls are about to come in March, 2019!



### Muito Obrigado!

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PrInt/UFMG – Kick-off seminar 2018 – Website addresses for all graduate programs working on the Biodiversity project. E-mail addresses of involved Professors can be found within each.

- Ecology, Conservation and Wildlife Management <u>https://www.ufmg.br/pos/ecologia/</u>
- Plant Biology <u>http://pos.icb.ufmg.br/pgbot/</u>
- Zoology <u>https://sites.icb.ufmg.br/pgzooufmg/</u>
- Metallurgical, Materials, and Mining Engineering http://ppgem.eng.ufmg.br/
- History <u>http://historia.fafich.ufmg.br/</u>
- Parasitology <u>http://www.parasitologia.icb.ufmg.br</u>
- Microbiology <u>http://www.microbiologia.icb.ufmg.br/pos/</u>
- Genetics <u>http://www.pggenetica.icb.ufmg.br</u>
- Sanitation, Environment and Water Resources <u>http://www.smarh.eng.ufmg.br</u>
- Crop Production <u>https://www.ica.ufmg.br/?page\_id=3063</u>
- Built Environment and Sustainable Heritage http://www.arq.ufmg.br/pos/ambienteconstruido/
- Chemistry <u>http://www.ppg.qui.ufmg.br</u>
- Nuclear Science & Technology <u>http://www.cctn.nuclear.ufmg.br</u>
- Geology & Geography <u>http://www.igc.ufmg.br/</u>

